CHEM 4630 – Biochemistry of Proteins

March 20, 2018

## Term Test-2

Answer <u>all</u> the questions in the Exam Booklets. Put your name and student number on all exam booklets. Draw <u>structures</u> and <u>diagrams</u> where appropriate.

The total number of marks is 52 and you have 75 minutes to complete the exam.

- (4) 1. A positive ion mode electrospray ionization mass spectrum of human carbonic anhydrase showed a family of peaks. Two neighbouring peaks in the family had m/z values of 1329.82 and 1393.14. What is the mass of carbonic anhydrase?
  For full marks show your calculations.
- (8) 2. Explain how to sequence a peptide by mass spectrometry **OR** explain the SILAC method for quantitative proteomics.
- (8) 3. Give an <u>outline</u> of the steps involved in the solid-phase synthesis of peptides. Molecular structures are required for full marks. You must show the formation of a peptide bond but you need not show any other mechanisms such as amino acid activation.
- (10) 4. Describe the results of a study in which synthetic *D* and *L*-snow flea antifreeze proteins were produced.
- (6) 5. What is the hydrophobic effect and what is its importance to protein folding?
- (4) 6a. Draw and label a Ramachandran diagram and indicate the positions of rightand left-handed  $\alpha$ -helices.
- (4) 6b. Ramachandran diagrams depict the conformations of proteins using two backbone dihedral angles. Draw a peptide bond and use your diagram to explain the structural feature that makes it possible to describe the conformation of a polypeptide using two backbone dihedral bond angles only.
- (8) 7. Describe the major structural features of  $\alpha$ -helices.