

$$Ax + By + D = 0$$

$$d = \begin{cases} Ax + By + D \cdot z + D = 0 \\ \text{plane} \end{cases}$$

$$\text{point } d = (x_0, y_0, 0)$$

$$= \frac{|Ax_0 + By_0 + D|}{\sqrt{A^2 + B^2 + 0^2}}$$

$$= \frac{|Ax_0 + By_0 + D|}{\sqrt{A^2 + B^2}}$$

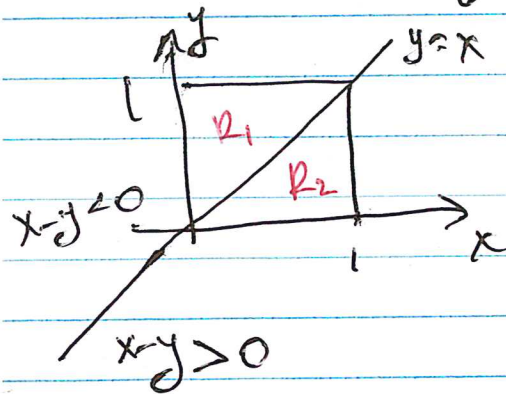
signed distance

$$M \approx \sum_{i,j} \rho(x_i, y_j) A_{ij}(x_i, y_j) \cdot d(x_i, y_j) = \frac{Ax_0 + By_0 + D}{\sqrt{A^2 + B^2}}$$

$$M = \iint_R \rho(x, y) \cdot \frac{(Ax + By + D)}{\sqrt{A^2 + B^2}} dA$$

# 42, p. 906

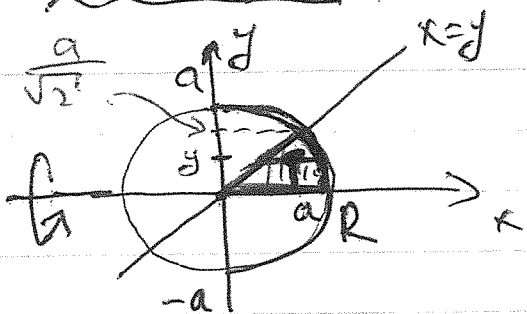
$$\int_0^1 \int_0^1 |x-y| dy dx = \iint_{R_1} [-(x-y)] dA$$



$$+ \iint_{R_2} (x-y) dA$$

Sec. 13.5, #4 Edges:  $x = \sqrt{a^2 - y^2}$ ,  $y = x$ ,  $y = 0$

33



$$M = \iint_R \rho y$$

$$dA =$$

$$= \int_0^{\frac{a}{\sqrt{2}}} \int_y^{\sqrt{a^2 - y^2}} \rho y \, dx \, dy$$

$$\rho y$$

$$dx \, dy$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x = \sqrt{a^2 - y^2} \\ x \geq y \end{array} \Rightarrow y = \sqrt{a^2 - y^2}, y > 0 \right.$$

$$y^2 = a^2 - y^2 \Leftrightarrow 2y^2 = a^2 \Leftrightarrow y^2 = \frac{a^2}{2}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow y = \frac{a}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \int_0^{\frac{a}{\sqrt{2}}} \rho y (\sqrt{a^2 - y^2} - y) \, dy =$$

$$= \rho \int_0^{\frac{a}{\sqrt{2}}} [(y \sqrt{a^2 - y^2}) - y^2] \, dy =$$

$$= \rho \left[ \frac{2}{3} (a^2 - y^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) - \frac{1}{3} y^3 \right] \Big|_0^{\frac{a}{\sqrt{2}}} =$$

$$= \rho \left[ -\frac{1}{3} \left[ \left(\frac{a^2}{2}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} - (a^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} \right] - \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{2}}\right)^3 \right]$$

$$= \rho a^3 \left[ -\frac{1}{3 \cdot 2 \sqrt{2}} + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3 \cdot 2 \cdot \sqrt{2}} \right] =$$

$$= \rho a^3 \left[ \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3\sqrt{2}} \right] = \frac{\rho a^3}{3\sqrt{2}} (\sqrt{2} - 1)$$